

Draper Hills Summer Fellows on Democracy and Development
Program Schedule and Academic Curriculum July 26 – August 14, 2009

SUNDAY, July 26, 2009

- 11:00 am Informational Brunch w/ Audrey, Kate, and Carmella (Manzanita Hall)
- 3: 30 pm Tour of Stanford Campus with Stanford’s former President, Gerhard Casper. Fellows will meet President Casper at Hoover Tower. (Program Interns, Kate and Carmella, will bring a group over from your apartment building at approximately 3:15 pm.)
- 5:30 pm Welcome Dinner – Arrillaga Center (Fellows introductions, Stanford campus)

**WEEK ONE: Defining Democracy, Development,
and the Rule of Law**

(Bechtel Conference Center, Encina Hall, Entry level)

Monday, July 27: Origins of States, Markets and Law

Required Reading:

- Greif, Avner. “Institutions and Impersonal Exchange: The European Experience.” Stanford Law and Economics Olin Working Paper, No. 284 (May 2004).
- Greif, Avner, Paul Milgrom, and Barry R. Weingast. “Coordination, Commitment and Enforcement: The Case of the Merchant Guild.” *Journal of Political Economy* 102.4 (1994): 745-776.
- Casper, Gerhard. “Rule of Law – Whose Law?” Working Paper of the Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law, Stanford Institute for International Studies (August 2004): 1-28.
- Jensen, Erik G. “Justice and the Rule of Law.” In *The Challenges of State Building and Peace Building*, edited by Charles Call (Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner, 2009): 119-142.
- Weber, Max. “The Economic System and the Normative Orders.” In *Law in Economy and Society*, edited by Max Rheinstein (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1954): 11-40.
- O’Donnell, Guillermo. “Why the Rule of Law Matters.” In *Assessing the Quality of Democracy*, edited by Larry Diamond and Leonardo Morlino (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2005): 3-17.

9:00 am – 9:30 am Welcoming Remarks (*faculty*)

9:30 am – 11:15 am The Origins of States and Markets (*Greif*)

11:15 am – 11:30 am Break

11:30 am – 1:15 pm The Modern State (*Krasner*)

1:15 pm – 2:15 pm Lunch (Bechtel Conference Room, Encina Hall, 1st floor)

2:15 pm – 4:00 pm What is the rule and role of law in societies? (*Casper/Jensen*)

Tuesday, July 28: What Is ‘Democracy’?

Required Reading:

-Diamond, Larry. *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 17-31.

-Diamond, Larry and Leonardo Morlino. “The Quality of Democracy: An Overview.” *Journal of Democracy* 15 (October 2004): 20-31.

-Sen, Amartya. “Democracy as a Universal Value.” *Journal of Democracy* 10.3 (July 1999): 3–17.

Recommended Reading:

-Huntington, Samuel. “The Clash of Civilizations.” *Foreign Affairs* 72.3 (Summer 1993).

-Stepan, Alfred and Graeme Robertson. “Arab, Not Muslim, Exceptionalism.” *Journal of Democracy* 15 (October 2004): 140-146.

-Ibrahim, Anwar. “Universal Values and Muslim Democracy.” *Journal of Democracy* 17.3 (July 2006): 5–12.

9:00 am – 10:30 am Defining Democracy: Electoral, Liberal Democracy and the Quality of Democracy (*Diamond*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Coffee Break

10:45 am – 12:30 pm Group Discussion: Is there a universal conception of democracy?

12:30 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Bechtel Conference Room, Encina Hall, 1st floor)

1:30 pm – 3:00 pm Attitudes and Values Towards Democracy: Evidence from the Global Barometer (*Diamond*)

3:15 pm- 4:30 pm Conversation with George Shultz

Wednesday, July 29: What is Development?

Required Reading:

- Easterly, William. "Prologue: The Quest," "Why Growth Matters – To Help the Poor," "Governments Can Kill Growth." In *The Elusive Quest for Growth: Economists' Misadventures in the Tropics* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2002): 1-16 and 217-240.
- Henry, Peter Blair and Conrad Miller. "Institutions vs. Policies: A Tale of Two Islands." *American Economic Review* 99.2 (May 2009): 261-267.
- World Health Organization. "Increasing Access to Health Workers in Remote and Rural Areas through Increase Retention." Background Paper. Draft: February 2009.

9:00 am – 10:30 am What is Economic Development? (*Henry*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

10:45 am – 12:15 pm Governance and the Delivery of Public Health Services (Joint with Global Public Health Program) (*McDonald, Barry, Diamond*)

12:30 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch with Global Public Health Fellows; discussion on how public health services provided around the world (Oksenberg Conference Room, Encina Hall, 3rd Floor)

1:45 pm – 3:30 pm Special guest to speak on US Foreign Policy issues

Thursday, July 30: Human Rights and Constitutionalism

Required Reading:

- Casper, Gerhard. "Constitutionalism." In *Encyclopedia of the American Constitution*, 2nd ed., edited by Leonard W. Levy and Kenneth L. Karst (New York: Macmillan Reference, 2000): 473-480.
- Stacy, Helen. *Human Rights for the 21st Century* (Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2009): 1-36.

9:00 am – 10:30 am What is the role for constitutionalism in developed and developing democracies? (*Casper*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

10:45am – 12:15 pm International and Regional Institutions for Human Rights Protection (*Stacy*)

12:30pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Bechtel Conference Room, Encina Hall, 1st floor)

1:30 pm – 3:00 pm Perspectives on the American Judicial System: United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit (*Rymer*)

Friday, July 31: Designing and Choosing Between Democratic Institutions

Required Reading:

- Horowitz, Donald L. "Electoral Systems: A Primer for Decision Makers." *Journal of Democracy* 14 (October 2003): 115-127.
- Lijphart, Arend. "Constitutional Design for Divided Societies." *Journal of Democracy* 15.2 (April 2004): 96-109.
- Ganguly, Sumit. "Introduction." In *The State of India's Democracy*, edited by Sumit Ganguly, Larry Diamond and Marc Plattner (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2007): ix-xxvii.

Recommended Reading:

- Fish, Steven. "Stronger Legislatures, Stronger Democracies." *Journal of Democracy* 17 (January 2006): 5-20.
- Diamond, Larry. *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 153-170.

9:00 am – 10:30 am Institutional Choices in Democracies (*Diamond*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

10:45 am – 12:30 pm Electoral Systems (*Diamond/Group*)

12:30 pm – 1:45 pm Lunch (Bechtel Conference Room, Encina Hall, 1st floor);
Official program photo taken

1:45 pm – 3:15 pm The Successful Case of India (*Ganguly*)

5:45 pm Depart for dinner from Munger Apartments

6:00 pm – 9:00 pm Dinner at Larry Diamond's house

Saturday, August 1, 2009: Tour of San Francisco (optional)

9:00 am Depart from Munger Apartments

10:00 am – 1:00 pm Bus Tour of San Francisco with Guide Michael Stortz

1:00 pm – 8:00 pm Free Time in San Francisco

8:00 pm Depart for Stanford from Union Square

Sunday, August 2: Dinner and Movie Night

7:30 pm

Documentary Film Showing in Bechtel, *Orange Revolution*
(released in 2007) with informal remarks by Peter Ackerman.
Directed by Steven York, edited by Peter Ackerman. (Oksenberg
Conference Room, Encina Hall, 3rd floor)

WEEK TWO: Democratic and Economic Transitions and the Interaction Between Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law

(Bechtel Conference Center, Encina Hall, Entry level)

Monday, August 3: How do democratic transitions occur?

Required Reading:

- Diamond, Larry. *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 88-134.
- McFaul, Michael. "The Fourth Wave." In *After the Collapse of Communism: Comparative Lessons of Transition*, edited by Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2004): 58-95.
- Ackerman, Peter and Jack DuVall. *A Force More Powerful: A Century of Nonviolent Conflict* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001): 1-9 and 469-505. (Case studies are highly recommended, e.g. on South Africa and the Philippines).

Recommended Reading:

- Ackerman, Peter. "Skills or Conditions: What Key Factors Shape the Success or Failure of Civil Resistance?" Address to the Conference on Civil Resistance and Power Politics, St. Antony's College, Oxford, 15-18 March, 2007.

9:00 am – 10:30 am Theories of Democratization (*Diamond*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

(The rest of the day is comprised of presentations from affiliates of the International Center for Nonviolent Conflict, Washington, DC)

10:45 am – 12:30 pm Bringing Change through Non-Violent Conflict (Ackerman)

12:30 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)

1:30 pm – 4:15 pm International Center on Non-Violent Conflict Group (*DuVall*)
(Coffee available at 3PM)

Tuesday, August 4: Breakdowns of Democratic Rule

Required Reading:

- Bermeo, Nancy. *Ordinary People in Extraordinary Times* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2003): 234-239 and 252-256.
- Bracher, Karl Dietrich. *The German Dictatorship: The Origins, Structure, and Effects of National Socialism*, translated by Jean Steinberg (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1970): 168-227.
- Diamond, Larry. *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 56-87.
- McFaul, Michael and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss. "The Myth of the Authoritarian Model: How Putin's Crackdown Holds Russia Back." *Foreign Affairs* (January 2008): 68-84.

9:00 am – 10:30 am Why and How Do Democracies Fail? (*Diamond*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

10:45 am – 12:30 pm When Economic Crisis Undermines Democracy: The Weimar Republic (*Sheehan*)

12:30 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)

1:30 pm – 3:00 pm When Economic Success Undermines Democracy: Russia under Yeltsin, and Putin and Medvedev (*Stoner-Weiss*)

3:00 pm – 3:15 pm Break

3:15 pm – 5:00 pm (*Optional Breakout Session: "Failures of Democratic Performance" – What are the signs of failing democracy? What, if any, links are there to economic performance? How do democrats respond to signs of regime failure?*) (Encina Hall, E101 Goldman Sachs Conference Room)

Wednesday, August 5: The Global Economic Crisis

Required Reading:

- Miguel, Edward. *Africa's Turn?* (Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, 2009): 3-46, 123-137, and 49-119 (discussion).
- Falcon, Walter and Rosamond Naylor. "Rethinking Food Security for the 21st Century." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 87 (November 2005): 1113-1127.
- Falcon, Walter and Rosamond Naylor. "Our Daily Bread." *Boston Review* (September/October 2008): 13-18.
- International Monetary Fund. "Spillovers and Cycles in the Global Economy." *World Economic Outlook, April 2007* (Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund Publication Services, 2007): xv-xviii and 1-46.

-International Monetary Fund. "Financial Stress, Downturns, and Recoveries." *World Economic Outlook, October 2008* (Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund Publication Services, 2008): xv-xx and 84-130.

Recommended Reading:

-Feldstein, Martin. "Resolving the Global Imbalance: The Dollar and the U.S. Saving Rate." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 22.3 (Summer 2008): 113-125.

-Wolf, Martin. *Fixing Global Finance* (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008): 1-27.

9:00 am – 10:30 am Causes of the Global Economic Crisis (*Krueger*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

10:45 am – 12:15 pm Global Food Security (*Falcon*)

12:15 pm-1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)

1:30 pm – 3:30 pm Development Successes (*Miguel*)

3:45 pm – 5:00 pm (*Optional*) Tour of Hoover Institution Archives with Brad Bauer

Thursday, August 6: Human Rights and Global Justice

Required Reading:

-Diamond, Larry. *Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 340-344.

-Center for International Media Assistance. "The Role of Cell Phones in Carrying News and Information." Special Report by National Endowment for Democracy.

-Jensen, Robert. "The Digital Divide: Information (Technology), Market Performance, and Welfare in the South Indian Fisheries Sector." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 122.3 (August 2007): 879-924.

-Morozov, Evgeny. "Texting Toward Utopia." *Boston Review* (March/April 2009), <http://bostonreview.net/BR34.2/morozov.php>.

-Mutua, Makau. *Human Rights: A Political and Cultural Critique* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2002): 10-38.

9:00 am – 10:30 am Are Human Rights Universal? (*Cohen /Stacy*)

10:30am – 10:45 pm Break

10:45 am – 12:15 pm Domestic Efforts and Institutions to Defend Human Rights (*CDDRL Fellows*)

12:15 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)

- 1:30 pm- 3:30 pm Liberation Technology (*Meier, Cohen, Diamond*)
- 3:40 pm – 5:00 pm (*Optional*) Breakout Session: Leadership (*Soule*) (Encina Hall, E101 Goldman Sachs Conference Room)

Friday, August 7: Natural Resources and Development

Required Reading:

- Diamond, Larry. *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 74-79.
- Karl, Terry Lynn. “The Social and Political Consequences of Oil,” In *Encyclopedia of Energy*, edited by Cutler Cleveland (New York: Elsevier, 2004).
- Haber, Stephen and Victor Menaldo. “Do Natural Resources Fuel Authoritarianism?: A Reappraisal of the Resource Curse.” Working Paper. Draft: June 24, 2008.
- Ross, Michael. “Does Oil Hinder Democracy?” *World Politics* 53:3 (April 2001): 325-361.
- Hults, David, Mark Thurber, and David Victor. “Introduction.” In *States in the Business of Oil: On the Performance and Strategy of National Oil Companies*. Draft: April 9, 2009.

- 9:00 am – 10:30 am Is there a Resource Curse? (*Stoner-Weiss*)
- 10:30 am – 10:45 am Break
- 10: 45 am – 12:30 pm Oil and Institutions: The Cases of Norway and Nigeria (*Thurber*)
- 12:30 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)
- 1:30 pm – 3:00 pm Economic Development and the Environment (*Langrand*)
- 6:10 pm Depart from Munger Apartments
- 6:30 pm – 10:00 pm Dinner at Kathryn Stoner-Weiss’ house

Saturday, August 8: Day in Monterey (optional)

- 9:00 am Depart from Munger Apartments; Bus ride to Monterey.
- 11:15 am – 2:00 pm Arrive at Cannery Row in Monterey, CA. Free time.
- 2:00 pm Meet back near the main entrance of the Monterey Bay Aquarium and depart for a tour of Pebble Beach and Carmel via the beautiful ocean-side 17 Mile Drive.
- 4:00 pm Tour of Pebble Beach and Carmel then some free time.
- 7:00 pm Depart Carmel for Stanford

WEEK THREE: International and Domestic Efforts in Promoting Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law

(Bechtel Conference Center, Entry Level, Encina Hall)

Monday, August 10: International Efforts at Democracy Promotion

Required Reading:

- Fukuyama, Francis and Michael McFaul. "Should Democracy Be Promoted or Demoted?" *Washington Quarterly* 31.1 (Winter 2007-2008): 25-45.
- Gershman, Carl. "Surviving the Democracy Backlash." *Washington Post*, June 8, 2007, Page A19.
- McFaul, Michael. "Chapter 2: The American Strategy (or Lack Thereof) for Democracy Promotion." In *Can the West Promote Democracy? American and European Perspectives*, edited by Amichai Magen and Michael McFaul, manuscript, 2006.
- Diamond, Larry. "How to Save Democracy." *Newsweek*, December 31, 2008, <http://www.newsweek.com/id/177384>.
- Diamond, Larry. *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 314-344.
- Diamond, Larry, Francis Fukuyama and Michael McFaul. "Alternative Strategies." In *Democracy in U.S. Security Strategy: From Promotion to Support* (Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2009): 29-96.

9:00 am – 10:30 am What Can International Actors Do to Foster Democratic Development? (*Diamond*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

10:45 am – 12:30 pm How does the National Endowment for Democracy promote civil society and democracy abroad? (*Gershman*)

12:30 pm – 2:00 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)

2:00 pm – 3:30 pm Discussion: Does Democracy Assistance Work? (*Diamond, facilitator*)

3:30 pm – 5:00 pm Optional informal discussion with Carl Gershman

5:45 pm Buses depart from Munger Apartments

6:00 pm – 9:30 pm Dinner at President Alejandro Toledo's house

Tuesday, August 11: International Efforts at Rule of Law Promotion

Required Reading:

- Diamond, Larry. *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 291-313.
- Jensen, Erik. "The Rule of Law and Judicial Reform: The Political Economy of Diverse Institutional Patterns and Reformers' Responses." In *Beyond Common Knowledge: Empirical Approaches to the Rule of Law*, edited by Erik Jensen and Thomas Heller (Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2003): 336-381.
- van Zyl, Paul. "Promoting Transitional Justice in Post-Conflict Societies." In *Security Governance in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, edited by Alan Bryden and Heiner Hänggi (Geneva, DCAF: 2005): 209-221, <http://www.dcaf.ch/docs/Yearbook2005/Chapter10.pdf>.

9:00 am – 10:30 am Exploring and Assessing International Strategies for Promoting the Rule of Law (*Jensen*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

10:45 am – 12:30 pm Transitional Justice (*Weiner*)

12:30 pm– 1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)

1:30 pm– 3:15 pm Horizontal Accountability and Controlling Corruption (*Diamond*)

Wednesday, August 12: Development Assistance and International Economic Institutions

Required Reading:

- Diamond, Larry. *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World* (New York: Times Books, 2008): 314-329.
- Easterly, Bill. "A Modest Proposal." *Washington Post* <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A25562-2005Mar10.html>.
- Easterly, William. "Was Development Assistance a Mistake?" In *American Economic Review* 97.2 (May 2007): 328-332.
- Fukuyama, Francis. "The Imperative of State-Building." In *Journal of Democracy* 15.2 (April 2004): 17-31.
- Rajan, Raghuram and Arvind Subramanian. "Does Aid Affect Governance?" In *American Economic Review* 97.2 (May 2007): 322-327.
- Millennium Challenge Corporation. "MCC at a Glance: Fact Sheet." January 12, 2009. <http://www.mcc.gov>.

9:00 am – 10:45 am Building and Rebuilding States as a Foundation for Development (*Fukuyama*)

10:45 am – 11:00 am Break

11:00 am – 12:45 pm An Innovation in Development Assistance: The Millennium Challenge Corporation (*Krasner*)

12:45 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)

1:30 pm Depart from Encina Hall for Google

2:30 pm – 5:00 pm Google Tour & Speakers

Thursday, August 13: Promoting Development and Controlling Corruption:

Required Reading:

-Sachs, Jeffrey. *The End of Poverty* (New York: Penguin Press, 2005): 266-287.

-Williamson, John. “What Washington Means by Policy Reform” and discussion that follows the article in *Latin American Adjustment: How Much Has Happened?*, edited by John Williamson (Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1990): 7-38.

-López-Córdova, J. Ernesto and Christopher M. Meissner. “The Globalization of Trade and Democracy, 1870-2000.” Working Paper, No 11117, National Bureau of Economic Research (February 2005), <http://www.nber.org/papers/W11117>.

-“Refocusing on the Effectiveness of the State.” *World Development Report 1997* (Washington, DC: The World Bank/Oxford University Press, 1997): 31-41.

-Remarks by the President on Global Development, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C. <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2002/03/20020314-7.html>.

9:00 am – 10:30 am International Economic Institutions, Development Assistance, and Development (*Henry, tentative*)

10:30 am – 10:45 am Break

10:45 am – 12:30 pm Law and Economic Development (*Jensen*)

12:30 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)

Friday, August 14: Conclusion and Wrap Up

9:30 am – 11:00 am Reevaluating links between democracy, development, and the rule of law (*faculty*)

11:00 am – 11:15 am Break

11:15 am – 12:30 pm General Group discussion on links between democracy, development, and the rule of law

- 12:30 pm – 1:30 pm Lunch (Encina Hall Lawn)
- 1:30 pm – 3:30 pm Program Evaluation and Wrap-up (*faculty*)
- 4:00 pm – 6:00 pm Pack-up and say goodbye (Munger Apartments)
- 6:15 pm – 7:00 pm Farewell and Graduation reception, Bechtel Room, Encina Hall
- 7:00 pm – 9:30 pm Graduation Dinner at Bechtel Room, Encina Hall